Red Condor Message Assurance Gateway 2700: Anti-spam Effectiveness and Feature Comparison Versus solutions from Barracuda, Cisco and Google

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Red Condor’s Message Assurance Gateway 2700 (MAG2700) achieved a higher percentage of spam detection than Barracuda and Google offerings, and delivered performance on par with the Cisco IronPort C150, at a fraction of the cost per user mailbox. Red Condor MAG2700 also resulted in up to 90% fewer False Positives than Barracuda and Google offerings. Finally, it offers a hybrid solution combining appliance technology with hosted services for backup.

THE BOTTOM LINE

1. Generates just one False Positive in over 190,000 inbound messages
2. Blocks 99.991% of 760,470 spam messages with highly effective perimeter defenses and filter stack
3. Requires no filter tuning, with almost zero ongoing administration
4. Combines low cost and control of an onsite appliance with the proactive monitoring and reliability of a hosted service
5. Offers both hosted and appliance-based solutions for E-mail security protection

Total False Positives Generated in a Calendar Week by the Anti-spam Solutions Under Test

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>False Positives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red Condor MAG2700</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barracuda Spam Firewall 300</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cisco IronPort C150</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Google Message Security (Postini)</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Tolly, February 2009

Figure 1
Results

Inbound Anti-spam Detection Accuracy

Anti-spam solutions must be able to accurately detect and block any unsolicited and/or malware-infested messages while delivering legitimate E-mails properly.

Tolly engineers tested the Red Condor Message Assurance Gateway 2700 (referred to as MAG2700, hereafter) against Barracuda Networks’ Spam Firewall 300 (referred to as Barracuda, hereafter), and Cisco Systems Inc.’s IronPort C150 Email Security Appliance (referred to as IronPort, hereafter), and a hosted service from Google Inc.’s Message Security, powered by Postini (referred to as Postini, hereafter.)

According to the respective vendors, the Red Condor MAG2700 appliance supports 2500-5000 users, while the Barracuda Spam Firewall 300 appliance supports 300-1000 users. Although the MAG2700 was tested against a

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Red Condor</th>
<th>Barracuda</th>
<th>IronPort</th>
<th>Postini</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inbound Messages Tested ¹</td>
<td>762,962</td>
<td>262,088</td>
<td>1,564,526</td>
<td>13,187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legitimate messages</td>
<td>2,488</td>
<td>2,738</td>
<td>3,415</td>
<td>2,147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total spam</td>
<td>760,470</td>
<td>259,311</td>
<td>1,561,110</td>
<td>11,015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spam blocked correctly ²</td>
<td>760,398</td>
<td>259,210</td>
<td>1,561,008</td>
<td>10,508</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>False negatives</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>False positives</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spam Detection Percentage</td>
<td>99.991%</td>
<td>99.961%</td>
<td>99.993%</td>
<td>95.397%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spam Error Percentage</td>
<td>0.009%</td>
<td>0.039%</td>
<td>0.007%</td>
<td>4.603%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>False Positive Rate ³ (as a ratio of legitimate messages)</td>
<td>1 in 622</td>
<td>1 in 70</td>
<td>1 in 3,415</td>
<td>1 in 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>False Positive Rate ⁴ (as a ratio of total inbound E-mail messages)</td>
<td>1 in 190,741</td>
<td>1 in 6,720</td>
<td>1 in 1,564,526</td>
<td>1 in 527</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note:

¹ Count of Inbound E-mail messages and spam blocked were taken from the management interfaces of the devices under test.
² All products under test used different algorithms to calculate total E-mail volume processed in the presence of spam or legitimate E-mails addressed to multiple recipients, thereby resulting in a wide variation in the number of E-mails processed as reported by each product in its user interface, even though the total inbound E-mail volume remained fairly constant through the test duration.
³ Spam Detection Percentage = [ (spam detected / Total spam) * 100 ]
⁴ Spam Error Percentage = [ (False Negatives / Total spam) * 100 ]
⁵ False Positive Rate = [ (False Positive / Total Legitimate Messages) * 100 ]

This is the statistically accurate False Positive Rate definition.

This is the common (yet technically inaccurate) practice in the industry to quote False Positive Rate as a ratio of all inbound E-mails handled.

Source: Tolly, February 2009
Barracuda Spam Firewall 300, the Barracuda Spam Firewall 400 would be more appropriate hardware equivalent to the MAG2700. The IronPort C150 appliance was the base model Email security appliance from Cisco. The Postini hosted service was the most similar package to the other products under test.

Tests show that the MAG2700 delivered a highly effective spam block rate, coupled with a very low False Positive rate. The Red Condor MAG2700 demonstrated superior anti-spam performance in terms of spam detection rate, false negatives and false positives compared to the Barracuda and Postini solutions; and was roughly on par with the IronPort C150 solution. See Figure 2 for more details.

While performance of the IronPort C150 is on par, Red Condor’s MAG2700 costs much less per mailbox for a 500-user scenario compared to the IronPort C150. For more details, see the “Cost per Mailbox” analysis table in Figure 3 below.

### Cost per Mailbox Analysis and Feature Set Comparison

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature Set</th>
<th>Pricing</th>
<th>Barracuda Spam Firewall 200</th>
<th>Barracuda Spam Firewall 300</th>
<th>IronPort C150</th>
<th>Postini (Hosted)</th>
<th>Red Condor MAG2000</th>
<th>Red Condor MAG2700</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mailbox Capacity</td>
<td></td>
<td>51-500</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>100-500</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mailbox Count Priced</td>
<td></td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Year Price (MSRP)</td>
<td></td>
<td>$2,306.00</td>
<td>$3,006.00</td>
<td>$11,770.00</td>
<td>$6,000.00</td>
<td>$2,398.00</td>
<td>$7,298.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Year Price/Mailbox</td>
<td></td>
<td>$4.61</td>
<td>$3.01</td>
<td>$23.54</td>
<td>$12.00</td>
<td>$4.80</td>
<td>$1.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 year price/Mailbox with Vx (or an equivalent) Technology</td>
<td></td>
<td>$9.22</td>
<td>$6.01</td>
<td>$47.08</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>$5.99</td>
<td>$1.83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Feature Set</th>
<th>Barracuda Spam Firewall 200</th>
<th>Barracuda Spam Firewall 300</th>
<th>IronPort C150</th>
<th>Postini (Hosted)</th>
<th>Red Condor MAG2000</th>
<th>Red Condor MAG2700</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Basic Anti-spam and Anti-virus</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Customized Branding</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per User Settings &amp; Quarantine</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onsite Clustering</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Domain Settings</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vx Technology (or similar Load Sharing/Failover mechanism)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>$</td>
<td>$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key:**
- Supported
- Not Supported
- Supported - requires additional license
- NOT APPLICABLE

**Note:**
- All prices quoted are MSRP including all hardware, support and warranty costs, and assumes that solutions other than Red Condor require TWO appliances to provide redundancy/load sharing capabilities similar to that offered by Red Condor’s Vx Technology
- MSRP for Red Condor appliances provided by Red Condor, Inc.
- MSRP for Barracuda appliances was taken from Barracuda’s online purchase portal at https://www.barracudanetworks.com/ns/purchase/purchase.php
- MSRP for IronPort C150 appliance was obtained from an IronPort Authorized Gold Reseller in the month of April 2009
- MSRP for Google Message Security, powered by Postini was obtained from Google’s product Web Site at http://www.google.com/postini/compare.html
- Feature set items were taken from official product data sheets

Source: Tolly, February 2009

**Figure 3**
Test results show that the Red Condor MAG2700 achieves a better overall spam detection rate (99.991% for MAG2700 vs 95.397% for Postini and 99.961% for Barracuda). The Red Condor MAG2700 was not only more effective at blocking spam messages, but also was more effective in recognizing good messages (fewer false positives). Postini classified 25 good messages out of 2,147 messages as spam, as did Barracuda with 39 out of 2,738 good messages; while the MAG2700 classified just four messages out of 2,488 messages.

Users should note that Red Condor uses the same perimeter defenses, filter stack, user interface – identical technology – in both its appliances and hosted service. So buyers who prefer a hosted solution can take advantage of the better performing Red Condor filter without having to switch to an appliance.

**Red Condor’s Vx Technology**

Tolly engineers examined Red Condor’s Vx Technology that combines cloud-based service hosted in Red Condor’s data centers distributed geographically, in conjunction with its on-premises hardware anti-spam gateway appliances, to deliver a hybrid anti-spam solution.

Using the Vx Technology, Red Condor eliminates the need of multiple appliances for redundancy – saving users time and money by filtering E-mails in Red Condor’s data centers as needed in the event of a failure of the on-premises Red Condor appliance.

Tolly engineers configured the MAG2700 appliance to use the Vx Technology, and then simulated an appliance failure by powering off the MAG2700 appliance. While the on-premises MAG2700 appliance was offline, engineers verified that spam E-mail continued to be filtered, and legitimate E-mails delivered to the Tolly E-mail server, as E-mails were getting delivered from Red Condor’s hosted servers using Vx Technology.

**Hands-on User Experience**

Tolly engineers evaluated the user experience on each solution under test in terms of the ease of installation, management console options and functions available to network administrators, and the operational effort required to maintain each device up-to-date.

Initial installation and configuration of the MAG 2700 appliance into the Tolly corporate network was easily accomplished in less than an hour. Once deployed, Tolly engineers found that the MAG2700 appliance required no tuning or time consuming ongoing management, often associated with anti-spam solutions.

The MAG2700 Web-based administration console was powerful and easy-to-use, and provided all the resources required by the network administrator to manage the solution, generate reports and manage the quarantine folder of the users.

Compared to the MAG2700, the Postini solution provided a limited tool set for the administrator to manage the user mailboxes, quarantine folders, report generation, etc. The Barracuda and IronPort solutions offered more administrative options than Postini, but were in turn more complicated to set up than the MAG2700.

To configure load sharing or redundancy for the anti-spam solutions,
the Barracuda and IronPort solutions would require configuring two physical appliances. On the other hand, Red Condor greatly simplified this operation by using the Vx Technology, which just required opening a couple of ports on the firewall, and configuring the appropriate changes in the DNS records for the corporate domain. In the case of an on-site MAG2700 appliance overload or failure, the E-mail was automatically routed to Red Condor servers and delivered to the E-mail server with no involvement of the administrator.

Test Setup & Methodology

The Red Condor MAG2700 Network Appliance was equipped with two 10/100/1000 Ethernet ports and 480 GB of storage capacity. The Barracuda Spam Firewall 300 was equipped with one 10/100 Base-T Ethernet port and 10 GB of storage. The IronPort C150 was equipped with two 10/100/1000 Ethernet ports and 160 GB of storage capacity.

Test Bed Topology

Corporate E-mail Flow:
Inbound: Legitimate E-mail & spam from Internet
Outbound: Legitimate E-mail to the Internet

Gateway router
Firewall
Red Condor Security Operations Center
Microsoft Exchange Server 2003
Red Condor MAG2700

Legend
- Inbound email
- Outbound email
- Spam feedback
- Software updates

Corporate LAN network

Source: Tolly, February 2009

Figure 5
Tolly engineers tested all platforms with a live E-mail stream of messages in order to test the capabilities and behavior of each product when they were deployed in a live network. This way, all inbound messages were kept intact without modifying sender information and/or SMTP session state.

The anti-spam solutions under test were deployed as an inbound anti-spam gateway to scan all incoming mail and relay it to the mail server. The client computers that received mail used the following OS components: Microsoft Windows XP SP2 or Microsoft Windows Vista SP1 and Microsoft Outlook 2003-07.

Tolly engineers modified existing MX record(s) in the corporate DNS server(s) to direct all mail traffic to the anti-spam solutions under test. Engineers applied the MX record modification 24 hours prior to starting the production testing so that the DNS update was propagated properly throughout the Internet.

Engineers configured all appliances behind the corporate firewall to analyze SMTP traffic prior to delivering it to the corporate Microsoft Exchange server. Engineers enabled the quarantine feature of all the products tested to quarantine spam. Tolly engineers also used the LDAP query feature available in each device under test to run recipient verification on The Tolly Group’s Active Directory server. Each solution under test was configured to monitor all incoming E-mail messages for possible spam (unsolicited bulk E-mail) in the Tolly corporate network.

Engineers made sure that Internet access was made available to each platform to download any newly available anti-spam and anti-virus definitions, or new firmware updates.

The anti-spam solution under test then monitored inbound messages to detect any spam during a period of seven (7) calendar days continuously. Starting on a weekday morning, a new appliance under test was switched into Tolly’s corporate network as the E-mail gateway and ending on the same weekday at the same time the following week.

At the beginning of the test any log files, White list, Black list, spam or spam statistics were deleted and the system was reset to factory default setting.

All appliances under test were connected to the Tolly live production network at all times to allow mail-digests to be delivered from the appliance under test to the MTA. Engineers configured different firewall rules to route traffic on port 25 to the appropriate appliance under test, and to allow outbound communication of the appliances under test to communicate with the vendor’s servers to obtain software and filtering definition updates.

Engineers manually checked each user’s Outlook inbox and quarantine folder on the anti-spam solution under test between 9:00 am to 11:00 am for any potential False Positives or any False Negatives, and to ensure that the users classified E-mails as legitimate or spam consistent with the test principles.

Metrics for an appliance deployed on Monday were counted on Tuesday morning between 9 am-11 am, and so on. Tolly engineers ensured that the E-mails (legitimate, spam, False Positives and False Negatives) were counted towards the correct product by double checking the unique header inserted by each of the solutions under tests.

Finally, engineers checked the solution under test log files or monitoring systems, as well as users’ Outlook inbox, quarantine folders on the solution under test to verify how many messages were received, and how many E-mails were classified and blocked as spam.

Testing was conducted in succession, meaning that engineers first deployed the Postini anti-spam service for a calendar week, followed by Barracuda, then IronPort and then Red Condor MAG2700 each successive week.

Production testing for the Postini service was conducted from 29 October to 04 November 2008; IronPort C150 was tested from 09 December to 15 December 2008; the Barracuda solution was tested from 17 December through 23 December 2008; and the Red Condor MAG2700 testing occurred from 04 February to 10 February, 2009.

A total of 24 E-mail accounts were used for this test. E-mail messages were delivered to the Tolly corporate mail server. Each anti-spam appliance was configured three days prior to the actual production test. The purpose of this was to properly integrate and have the appliance learn the mail and spam characteristics of the Tolly corporate E-mail flow.
About Tolly…

The Tolly Group companies have been delivering world-class IT services for 20 years. Tolly is a leading global provider of third-party validation services for vendors of IT products, components and services. You can reach the company via E-mail at sales@tolly.com, or via telephone at 561.391.5610.

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Interaction with Competitors

In accordance with Tolly’s Fair Testing Charter, Tolly personnel invited representatives from the competing companies - Barracuda Networks Inc., Cisco Systems, Inc. and Google Inc. to participate in the testing, and provided test plans for review and recommendation. None of the firms responded with interest to participate or provided comments for publication.

For more information on the Tolly Fair Testing Charter, visit: http://www.tolly.com/FTC.aspx

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